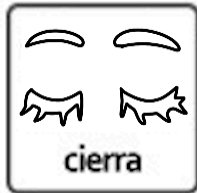
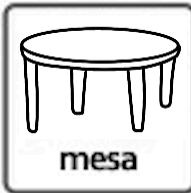




sal



cierra



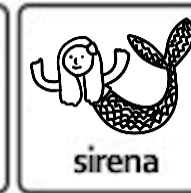
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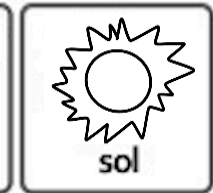
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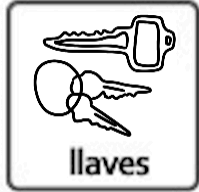
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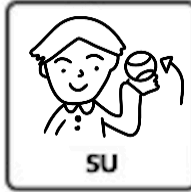
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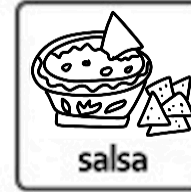
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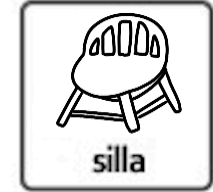
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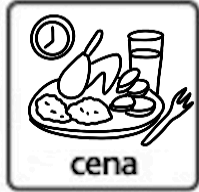
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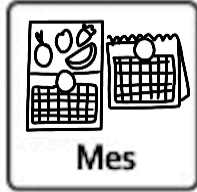
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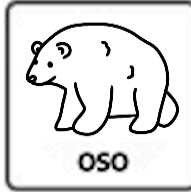
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cena



Mes



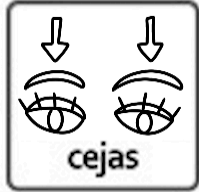
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sello



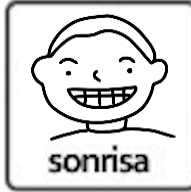
semillas



cejas



azul



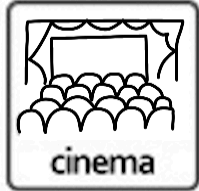
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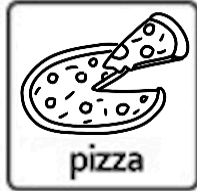
salir



osos



cinema



pizza



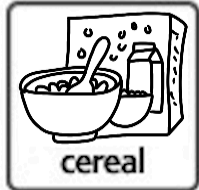
solo



niños



ojos



cereal



sierra



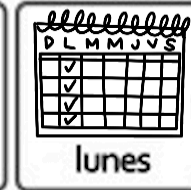
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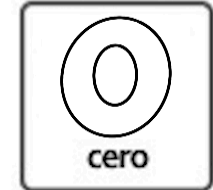
luz



zorro



lunes



cero